

2020 National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study Web Tables of State Estimates on Adult Day Services Center Participants

Supplement to:

Singh, P., Lu, Z., Sengupta, M. Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020. NCHS data brief, no 453. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. 2022. Available from:
<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/databriefs/db453.htm>.

About the 2020 State Estimate Web Tables Supplement to NCHS Data Brief No. 453

The Long-Term Care Statistics Branch is pleased to release adult day services center (ADSC) participants-specific state estimate web tables, using data from the fifth wave of the National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study (NPALS) conducted in 2020 by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS).

These adult day services center-specific state web tables complement Data Brief 453. Table 1 provides state estimates of the characteristics presented in Data Brief 453 and Table 2 provides the standard errors for those estimates.

Estimates are presented as percentages. Data are presented in the state web tables only if they meet NCHS' confidentiality and reliability standards. Footnotes are included in the state web tables to indicate if estimates do not meet NCHS' confidentiality or reliability standards. The data sources and methodology used to develop the state web tables are the same as those used for Data Brief 453. For more information on the data source and methodology, please see the "Data source and methods" section in Data Brief 453.

About NSLTCP

NPALS provides reliable, accurate, relevant, and timely statistical information to support and inform long-term care services policy, research, and practice. The main goals of NPALS are to: (1) estimate the supply, provision, and use of paid, regulated long-term care services in seven major sectors; (2) estimate key policy-relevant characteristics of providers and service users, and provider practices; (3) produce national and state-level estimates, where feasible; (4) compare estimates among sectors; and (5) monitor trends over time. Information on NPALS and additional products is available at:
<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/npals/index.htm>.

NPALS comprises two components: (1) survey data collected by NCHS on assisted living and similar residential care communities and residents, and on ADSCs and participants; and (2) administrative data on nursing homes and residents, home health agencies and patients, hospices and patients, inpatient rehabilitation facilities and patients, and long-term care hospitals and patients obtained from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). The restricted 2020 survey data files for the residential care community and ADSC sectors are available through the NCHS' Research Data Center (<https://www.cdc.gov/rdc/index.htm>).

The ADSC survey was conducted between November 2020 and July 2021. NPALS uses a multi-mode survey protocol with mail, web, and computer-assisted telephone follow-up for nonresponse. The questionnaires included survey items on provider characteristics such as ownership, size, services offered, selected practices, and staffing in addition to aggregate service-user characteristics, such as age, sex, race, and the number of participants needing assistance with activities of daily living.

Survey data were collected by RTI International under contract to NCHS. The 2020 ADSC mail questionnaire and survey documentation are available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/npals/questionnaires.htm>.

The ADSC sampling frame was constructed from lists of licensed ADSCs acquired from the licensing agencies in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia, and included 5,466 adult day services centers, which were all included in the data collection. Of the 4,103 in-scope and presumed in-scope ADSCs, 1,780 ADSCs completed the provider questionnaire, for a weighted response rate (for differential probabilities of selection) of 43.0% (this is calculated by using AAPOR's Response Rate 4).

If you have any questions, please contact the Long-Term Care Statistics Branch at ltcsbfeedback@cdc.gov.

Table 1. State estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 453, Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020

State	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic white	Non-Hispanic Black	Other race and ethnicity	Some or all services paid by Medicaid in last 30 days	65 years and over	Female
	Percent						
All ADSCs ¹	21.8	40.1	15.0	23.1	61.8	63.3	56.7
Alabama	1.3	22.1	76.6	0.0	35.2	39.6	43.8
Alaska	1.0	39.0	0.8	59.2	29.0	82.3	56.4
Arizona	19.1	72.0	3.5	5.3	19.9	78.6	45.3
Arkansas	1.7	68.3	28.9	1.1	85.1	39.0	56.7
California	22.9	38.6	7.0	31.6	62.3	50.8	52.8
Colorado	10.7	76.2	9.2	3.9	74.8	31.2	52.2
Connecticut	31.7	38.8	11.4	18.0	51.4	94.6	60.4
Delaware	6.6	43.9	47.0	2.5	31.9	70.0	64.2
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	31.8	47.3	17.3	3.6	45.4	73.1	63.5
Georgia	1.1	38.2	40.7	19.9	43.0	72.3	61.7
Hawaii	0.9	16.4	0.1	82.5	21.6	83.6	76.3
Idaho	10.1	85.4	0.6	3.9	77.3	42.5	50.9
Illinois	2.4	27.0	15.1	55.5	32.3	93.5	64.7
Indiana	2.5	58.7	28.2	10.6	68.5	56.4	55.3
Iowa	4.3	85.6	2.8	7.3	60.8	52.9	52.6
Kansas	4.3	76.7	16.3	2.7	47.5	59.7	52.9
Kentucky	0.2	81.9	17.4	0.5	81.8	46.4	56.6
Louisiana	0.8	25.0	74.2	0.0	71.8	49.3	63.1
Maine	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.0	50.1	50.3
Maryland	1.8	26.3	41.9	29.9	71.8	71.4	60.4
Massachusetts	10.0	53.0	10.8	26.2	72.3	83.7	61.0
Michigan	3.0	80.9	14.2	2.0	66.5	82.2	60.5
Minnesota	1.8	39.2	30.0	29.0	64.2	74.0	57.1
Mississippi	0.1	23.4	76.3	0.1	74.9	51.2	58.7
Missouri	2.9	53.0	41.7	2.5	74.4	26.0	49.2
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	7.7	79.7	7.4	5.2	50.4	8.6	53.3
Nevada	21.6	33.0	26.3	19.1	55.2	37.6	50.8
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	29.0	22.4	16.9	31.7	83.4	78.7	61.0
New Mexico	30.2	41.7	6.3	21.7	62.7	37.0	49.9
New York	15.4	52.1	12.3	20.2	53.4	85.7	64.2
North Carolina	4.8	56.0	37.4	1.9	49.8	75.3	58.1
North Dakota	0.0	85.0	0.9	14.2	63.3	34.2	53.5
Ohio	2.0	75.2	21.2	1.6	38.0	75.7	58.8
Oklahoma	4.3	68.1	19.3	8.4	50.9	47.8	56.4
Oregon	3.7	87.3	2.3	6.7	50.7	93.2	58.6
Pennsylvania	2.6	57.1	17.7	22.6	34.8	68.2	56.1
Rhode Island	20.4	55.0	10.2	14.4	77.4	90.4	67.2
South Carolina	0.9	36.3	62.4	0.3	74.6	54.0	56.4
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tennessee	0.6	49.1	45.9	4.5	61.3	65.5	47.3
Texas	68.2	11.6	7.0	13.2	77.4	68.2	56.6
Utah	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vermont	0.5	97.0	0.5	2.1	0.6	80.8	67.0
Virginia	2.6	27.9	20.1	49.5	30.4	85.8	67.2
Washington	2.5	77.1	4.7	15.8	12.5	59.1	49.5
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wisconsin	4.9	72.2	17.9	4.9	53.1	48.2	50.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. State estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 453, Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020

State	Diagnosed with diabetes	Diagnosed with Alzheimer disease or other dementias	Diagnosed with depression	Diagnosed with intellectual or developmental disability	Diagnosed with heart disease	Diagnosed with high blood pressure
	Percent					
All ADSCs ¹	29.6	24.7	25.3	32.8	22.1	43.2
Alabama	17.8	8.4	18.3	67.0	7.4	32.2
Alaska	19.0	67.5	37.0	5.5	59.2	40.4
Arizona	9.8	64.0	12.5	23.9	21.2	23.1
Arkansas	18.2	26.7	31.7	59.7	35.2	53.1
California	24.2	19.6	21.8	49.5	15.8	36.3
Colorado	7.6	14.4	23.1	62.4	7.5	20.9
Connecticut	24.6	44.8	18.0	4.7	22.9	53.3
Delaware	21.1	43.8	18.8	24.7	29.6	40.1
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	24.4	46.8	15.8	24.1	19.5	29.7
Georgia	34.9	36.1	22.8	11.7	23.3	51.4
Hawaii	19.9	47.8	10.4	17.1	16.5	32.3
Idaho	13.0	7.4	11.1	90.7	3.7	19.7
Illinois	27.9	34.3	14.6	8.8	36.6	58.6
Indiana	21.5	38.9	22.0	43.1	24.2	27.8
Iowa	13.7	23.1	37.5	39.9	20.1	33.0
Kansas	13.3	11.6	13.3	71.2	9.0	16.8
Kentucky	26.4	11.8	42.9	51.9	40.6	51.3
Louisiana	32.1	34.4	21.0	14.3	30.5	63.6
Maine	12.3	38.1	23.9	50.3	17.3	21.0
Maryland	27.2	24.3	32.8	14.4	19.3	54.4
Massachusetts	45.1	17.5	36.2	15.2	27.0	60.7
Michigan	28.0	51.2	39.2	15.2	33.9	44.5
Minnesota	39.1	31.7	46.7	17.5	25.1	51.6
Mississippi	25.5	8.8	28.5	18.7	21.1	44.4
Missouri	16.0	13.3	15.6	58.8	9.7	28.2
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	10.9	1.1	45.6	10.0	3.4	5.7
Nevada	24.0	33.7	13.5	28.3	13.8	32.7
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	48.2	28.0	32.1	18.1	36.8	62.0
New Mexico	16.0	18.5	17.6	76.2	8.3	16.6
New York	36.5	37.4	39.6	12.2	31.3	54.2
North Carolina	35.7	49.3	23.4	17.7	29.7	42.5
North Dakota	16.4	26.3	26.3	86.7	4.4	30.5
Ohio	22.8	44.4	28.3	25.1	23.7	42.2
Oklahoma	21.4	39.1	27.8	42.3	23.6	43.8
Oregon	27.0	72.8	48.8	11.1	45.1	45.2
Pennsylvania	20.5	23.0	21.8	36.7	31.0	38.3
Rhode Island	45.7	44.9	48.4	4.7	37.8	58.5
South Carolina	29.3	32.6	18.1	35.2	29.0	41.9
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tennessee	22.7	43.0	26.6	36.2	21.0	33.8
Texas	46.0	11.7	24.2	15.4	23.7	53.1
Utah	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vermont	34.2	37.2	37.5	14.8	43.3	62.3
Virginia	23.9	35.5	16.5	14.2	19.2	65.3
Washington	14.8	41.5	14.4	23.1	9.5	15.9
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wisconsin	11.4	27.2	14.6	45.7	10.6	20.0
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. State estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 453, Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020

State	Needed assistance with bathing	Needed assistance with dressing	Needed assistance with toileting	Needed assistance with transferring in or out of chair	Needed assistance with eating	Needed assistance with walking
	Percent					
All ADSCs ¹	36.8	34.1	31.2	27.1	22.3	40.1
Alabama	7.2	6.2	6.0	8.5	10.2	12.7
Alaska	47.6	36.5	31.7	58.4	32.0	45.8
Arizona	32.5	25.6	26.5	16.1	11.4	21.5
Arkansas	95.5	85.8	91.4	28.6	15.9	30.8
California	39.8	35.7	29.4	27.1	23.1	39.3
Colorado	23.4	26.0	20.6	15.3	24.6	26.5
Connecticut	23.6	26.3	22.9	16.1	14.1	31.1
Delaware	56.9	53.9	53.9	43.4	50.3	52.3
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	43.3	38.8	38.7	29.6	23.3	39.8
Georgia	37.8	35.5	42.4	27.3	22.0	48.1
Hawaii	40.6	33.5	59.1	46.8	23.2	56.1
Idaho	53.9	45.3	32.7	38.5	24.8	21.2
Illinois	20.7	16.1	25.8	27.8	18.6	32.5
Indiana	38.9	34.5	30.7	25.6	31.0	36.8
Iowa	30.6	28.9	36.1	18.6	23.1	42.2
Kansas	65.4	55.4	60.9	41.6	55.8	62.2
Kentucky	33.1	31.6	35.9	22.3	28.8	31.6
Louisiana	37.5	27.8	21.0	19.4	17.9	41.9
Maine	34.9	27.0	24.4	15.7	27.5	22.3
Maryland	42.7	41.2	39.5	29.3	23.3	41.7
Massachusetts	30.7	36.4	30.0	31.0	23.8	51.6
Michigan	47.4	44.8	49.0	38.8	26.3	60.6
Minnesota	13.5	17.3	15.6	9.0	24.3	38.7
Mississippi	14.4	8.4	10.9	7.6	4.0	30.2
Missouri	35.1	32.2	29.3	17.1	24.0	27.9
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.9
Nevada	25.9	45.2	43.1	26.7	30.4	40.5
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	46.9	43.9	43.4	43.5	22.2	61.2
New Mexico	41.2	49.8	32.2	20.6	25.5	27.6
New York	40.6	40.1	41.2	36.3	29.2	51.0
North Carolina	53.7	50.0	52.0	40.6	29.2	51.7
North Dakota	20.6	17.1	15.9	10.9	14.7	8.4
Ohio	26.9	26.0	30.1	26.0	20.8	36.8
Oklahoma	34.0	31.4	36.2	21.9	23.6	44.3
Oregon	51.7	49.1	58.3	46.7	37.4	46.3
Pennsylvania	47.8	39.8	34.8	31.8	30.3	46.1
Rhode Island	67.9	63.8	60.0	49.2	27.0	45.9
South Carolina	52.1	49.7	47.0	40.2	32.5	50.0
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tennessee	49.1	47.1	49.7	39.7	33.5	46.2
Texas	14.9	13.8	9.7	10.6	6.9	21.9
Utah	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vermont	48.5	36.8	33.0	40.7	23.0	53.9
Virginia	63.0	53.9	58.3	49.2	41.9	61.4
Washington	53.2	45.9	46.0	44.4	36.5	43.4
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wisconsin	31.1	31.6	36.6	23.1	24.9	35.5
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*

* Estimate is not presented because it does not meet confidentiality standards.

¹ ADSC is adult day services center.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study, 2020.

Table 2. Standard errors for state estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 453, Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020

State	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic white	Non-Hispanic Black	Other race and ethnicity	Some or all services paid by Medicaid in last 30 days	65 years and over	Female
All ADSCs ¹	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.87	0.3
Alabama	1.0	5.8	6.8	0.0	18.5	6.1	1.9
Alaska	0.6	10.4	0.3	10.9	7.1	3.6	2.0
Arizona	3.9	3.7	0.5	1.5	8.6	5.5	2.2
Arkansas	0.8	10.8	11.8	0.5	8.3	21.8	2.5
California	1.3	1.8	0.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.7
Colorado	1.9	4.0	2.6	1.4	5.4	7.7	1.5
Connecticut	8.2	8.0	2.3	5.9	8.8	1.6	2.9
Delaware	1.1	2.5	2.0	0.3	6.6	7.3	4.0
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	3.1	2.8	1.0	0.5	5.0	3.4	1.2
Georgia	0.3	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.4	3.1	2.4
Hawaii	0.3	2.9	0.1	3.1	4.7	5.0	2.0
Idaho	2.8	4.5	0.3	2.2	7.2	19.7	3.2
Illinois	0.6	7.2	3.4	8.7	6.0	2.2	1.5
Indiana	0.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	5.6	5.6	2.6
Iowa	0.8	4.0	0.5	3.3	6.0	5.1	2.2
Kansas	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	12.4	5.3	0.7
Kentucky	0.1	3.1	3.1	0.2	5.2	4.2	1.6
Louisiana	0.4	7.0	7.2	0.0	6.2	7.7	4.2
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	14.2	2.6
Maryland	0.4	2.8	4.1	5.7	4.3	3.2	1.6
Massachusetts	3.3	6.4	4.4	7.8	6.7	2.8	1.9
Michigan	0.4	2.5	2.0	0.5	7.1	2.3	2.1
Minnesota	0.7	6.6	6.4	6.8	5.3	4.0	1.5
Mississippi	0.1	3.4	3.4	0.1	7.4	2.7	1.8
Missouri	0.8	4.2	4.0	0.6	3.6	3.2	1.7
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	2.7	2.2	2.3	0.7	8.2	2.3	3.4
Nevada	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.0	8.8	6.4	3.1
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	3.9	3.0	2.0	4.3	2.6	1.9	0.9
New Mexico	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.9	6.5	5.7	1.4
New York	3.4	5.1	1.8	5.3	5.7	2.1	1.7
North Carolina	0.5	2.1	2.0	0.6	6.2	2.7	1.5
North Dakota	0.0	5.8	0.8	6.6	27.0	20.2	8.2
Ohio	0.7	4.1	3.9	0.4	8.5	6.7	2.6
Oklahoma	0.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	6.6	6.5	1.0
Oregon	1.2	2.5	0.8	1.3	11.9	3.4	2.7
Pennsylvania	0.5	4.5	3.2	4.7	4.9	3.7	1.7
Rhode Island	4.4	6.5	3.0	6.6	11.5	0.9	1.5
South Carolina	0.3	4.7	4.6	0.2	4.7	4.8	1.8
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tennessee	0.2	5.3	6.3	1.9	9.9	4.3	1.1
Texas	3.6	2.1	1.1	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.0
Utah	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vermont	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	3.3	1.7
Virginia	0.6	4.7	3.5	8.2	7.8	2.7	2.1
Washington	0.7	4.9	1.0	4.7	5.5	5.6	4.1
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wisconsin	1.7	5.0	5.2	1.2	6.2	4.5	1.5
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Standard errors for state estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 453, Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020

State	Diagnosed with diabetes	Diagnosed with Alzheimer disease or other dementias	Diagnosed with depression	Diagnosed with intellectual or developmental disability	Diagnosed with heart disease	Diagnosed with high blood pressure
	Standard error					
All ADSCs ¹	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0
Alabama	5.0	1.4	4.9	10.1	2.2	7.8
Alaska	2.5	5.7	2.5	1.0	7.9	4.6
Arizona	2.0	9.5	1.6	9.9	3.8	4.4
Arkansas	5.2	16.2	4.7	23.8	7.2	6.2
California	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.6	1.3	2.2
Colorado	2.9	5.1	8.0	9.8	2.7	7.5
Connecticut	5.0	7.7	3.5	1.9	2.7	6.4
Delaware	5.0	9.9	4.7	8.1	7.3	8.2
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	3.2	4.6	1.9	3.9	1.9	3.2
Georgia	4.1	4.1	4.3	1.7	4.0	5.6
Hawaii	2.7	4.5	2.4	5.8	2.6	4.6
Idaho	1.6	4.8	4.0	7.7	3.1	9.0
Illinois	2.5	7.3	2.2	3.0	6.8	7.1
Indiana	5.5	4.8	2.5	6.8	4.7	4.2
Iowa	1.4	4.1	5.2	5.3	2.8	4.3
Kansas	8.0	2.8	7.7	13.3	4.9	10.3
Kentucky	2.3	1.9	4.4	5.7	4.4	4.4
Louisiana	5.0	6.1	4.5	3.0	3.4	5.3
Maine	3.4	12.3	7.7	16.2	5.5	7.1
Maryland	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.9
Massachusetts	4.8	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.7	4.8
Michigan	2.4	3.7	6.3	3.1	4.0	4.5
Minnesota	3.6	6.3	4.8	3.2	4.6	4.6
Mississippi	3.6	1.4	7.8	3.9	3.2	5.4
Missouri	2.3	2.7	2.2	4.3	1.5	3.7
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	4.2	0.8	9.7	5.8	2.1	2.3
Nevada	4.3	7.8	3.1	8.1	2.8	5.1
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.2	3.7
New Mexico	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.2	1.8	3.4
New York	2.7	4.7	4.4	2.5	3.0	3.6
North Carolina	4.2	3.9	1.8	3.0	3.9	3.6
North Dakota	4.8	12.6	4.3	10.5	3.5	5.4
Ohio	3.3	7.5	4.7	6.7	3.7	5.1
Oklahoma	3.5	7.2	4.0	7.8	5.6	9.2
Oregon	11.1	9.1	14.3	5.7	11.7	11.6
Pennsylvania	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.5	3.1
Rhode Island	5.0	5.3	4.7	1.2	7.0	3.1
South Carolina	2.6	6.3	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.0
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tennessee	3.0	5.0	2.9	5.7	2.8	3.9
Texas	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.5
Utah	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vermont	1.7	4.7	3.4	2.3	1.6	3.8
Virginia	2.0	5.3	2.1	2.9	2.2	5.6
Washington	1.8	8.2	1.8	11.7	2.3	3.8
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wisconsin	1.3	4.0	1.7	5.3	1.5	2.8
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Standard errors for state estimates for NCHS Data Brief No. 453, Variation in Adult Day Services Center Participant Characteristics, by Center Ownership: United States, 2020

State	Needed assistance with bathing	Needed assistance with dressing	Needed assistance with toileting	Needed assistance with transferring in or out of chair	Needed assistance with eating	Needed assistance with walking
	Standard error					
All ADSCs ¹	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
Alabama	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.3	1.2
Alaska	20.2	15.5	12.6	7.4	4.5	4.5
Arizona	6.3	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.7	3.3
Arkansas	2.8	10.8	5.6	16.1	5.4	17.1
California	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.8
Colorado	5.4	5.9	4.4	2.2	4.7	5.5
Connecticut	5.7	4.8	5.1	3.1	2.6	5.3
Delaware	11.9	11.6	10.6	9.1	10.7	6.4
District of Columbia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.6
Georgia	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.3
Hawaii	8.4	7.5	8.0	8.0	4.1	6.8
Idaho	11.9	13.9	11.4	15.6	2.6	6.0
Illinois	5.3	3.9	5.8	6.4	4.9	5.8
Indiana	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	4.2
Iowa	4.2	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.4
Kansas	9.5	7.6	8.6	8.6	9.2	4.8
Kentucky	4.5	4.3	4.1	2.8	4.3	3.5
Louisiana	10.1	9.6	5.7	4.8	9.2	6.8
Maine	5.7	4.4	2.9	1.7	4.7	2.1
Maryland	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.0
Massachusetts	6.5	4.4	4.6	6.5	5.6	6.2
Michigan	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.4	5.2
Minnesota	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.4	5.6	6.4
Mississippi	2.9	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.5	2.9
Missouri	4.4	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.3
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.4
Nevada	8.0	7.5	5.7	7.7	6.2	5.9
New Hampshire	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.8
New Mexico	3.1	7.5	5.2	3.4	4.1	3.9
New York	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.8	4.9
North Carolina	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.6	3.2	3.8
North Dakota	6.6	2.4	1.9	2.2	6.6	4.1
Ohio	6.4	6.0	6.1	4.1	5.8	4.1
Oklahoma	5.7	4.2	2.6	2.8	4.1	8.7
Oregon	8.5	9.6	6.3	8.9	8.9	7.9
Pennsylvania	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.7
Rhode Island	8.2	6.4	5.3	6.5	4.1	4.6
South Carolina	8.6	6.5	5.4	4.6	5.0	6.2
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*
Tennessee	5.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.9	3.3
Texas	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.8
Utah	*	*	*	*	*	*
Vermont	7.0	4.6	2.5	7.7	3.1	3.5
Virginia	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.4	7.2	6.5
Washington	13.5	11.9	12.0	10.6	11.1	10.0
West Virginia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wisconsin	5.1	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.3
Wyoming	*	*	*	*	*	*

* Estimate is not presented because it does not meet confidentiality standards.

¹ ADSC is adult day services center.

SOURCE: National Center for Health Statistics, National Post-acute and Long-term Care Study, 2020.