Genesis of Influenza A(H5N8) Viruses

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Highly pathogenic avian influenza A(H5N8) clade 2.3.4.4 virus emerged in 2016 and spread to Russia, Europe, and Africa. Our analysis of viruses from domestic ducks at Tanguar haor, Bangladesh, showed genetic similarities with other viruses from wild birds in central Asia, suggesting their potential role in the genesis of A(H5N8).

Highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) viruses of the H5 subtype remain a serious concern for poultry and human health. The Gs/GD lineage of HPAI A(H5N1) viruses continues to circulate and spread, and the hemagglutinin (HA) genes have diversified into multiple genetic clades. H5 clade 2.3.4.4 of the H5N8 subtype was first detected in domestic poultry in China in 2010; by 2014, this virus had caused multiple outbreaks among domestic ducks, chickens, geese, and wild birds in South Korea and subsequent outbreaks in Japan, China, Europe, and North America (*1*,*2*). During these outbreaks, 2 distinct clusters of HPAI A(H5N8) viruses were identified: group A viruses were detected in China in early 2014 and later in South Korea, Japan, Taiwan, Canada, the United States, and Europe; group B viruses were detected only in China in 2013 and South Korea in 2014 (*3*,*4*). Co-circulation of group A viruses with low pathogenicity avian influenza (LPAI) viruses led to new reassortants, including H5N1, H5N2, and H5N8 (*3*).

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DOI: https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2308.170143

In late May 2016, a novel reassortant group B HPAI A(H5N8) clade 2.3.4.4 virus was detected in a wild bird in UVs-Nuur Lake in the Republic of Tyva, Siberia (*5*). As of March 2017, the virus had spread across most European countries, the Middle East, and Africa (*6*). To better understand the evolution and origin of the novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses, we sequenced and analyzed the full genomes of LPAI viruses isolated from wild and free-ranging domestic ducks in the Tanguar haor area of Bangladesh, located in the central Asian flyway, and compared them with the novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses.

The Study

Since 2008, we have conducted long-term, active surveillance of influenza viruses in poultry in Bangladesh (*7*). From February 2015 through February 2016, we collected samples from wild birds and free-ranging domestic ducks in the Tanguar haor area, a vast wetland in northeastern Bangladesh, where ≈200 types of migratory birds overwinter. Tanguar haor is located in the central Asian flyway and is near the Eastern Asian–Australian and Black Sea–Mediterranean flyways (Figure 1). We collected cloacal swabs from the birds and performed virus isolation and subtyping via reverse transcription PCR (*7*).

During the surveillance period, we isolated 4 influenza A(H3N6), 4 influenza A(H7N1), 1 influenza A(H7N5), 3 influenza A(H7N9), and 2 influenza A(H15N9) viruses, all from free-ranging domestic ducks except for a single H7N5 virus, which was isolated from a migratory black-tailed godwit (online Technical Appendix Table, https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/EID/article/23/8/17-0143-Techapp1.pdf). When analyzed individually, gene segments across viruses of different subtypes seem to have evolved closely with viruses from Eurasia. To determine the genetic relatedness between these viruses and the 2016 novel HPAI A(H5N8) virus, we compared our isolates with available sequences of A(H5N8) viruses in GenBank and the GISAID database (http://platform.gisaid.org). We used MEGA6 to generate phylogenetic trees (*9*).

HA, neuraminidase (NA), and nonstructural protein (NS) genes of novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses were closely related to those of the group B HPAI A(H5N8) viruses that circulated in China in 2013 and in South Korea in 2014 (*5*,*10*). In contrast, the polymerase basic (PB) 2, PB1, polymerase acidic (PA), nucleoprotein (NP), and matrix protein (M) genes of the novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses were most closely related to those of the LPAI

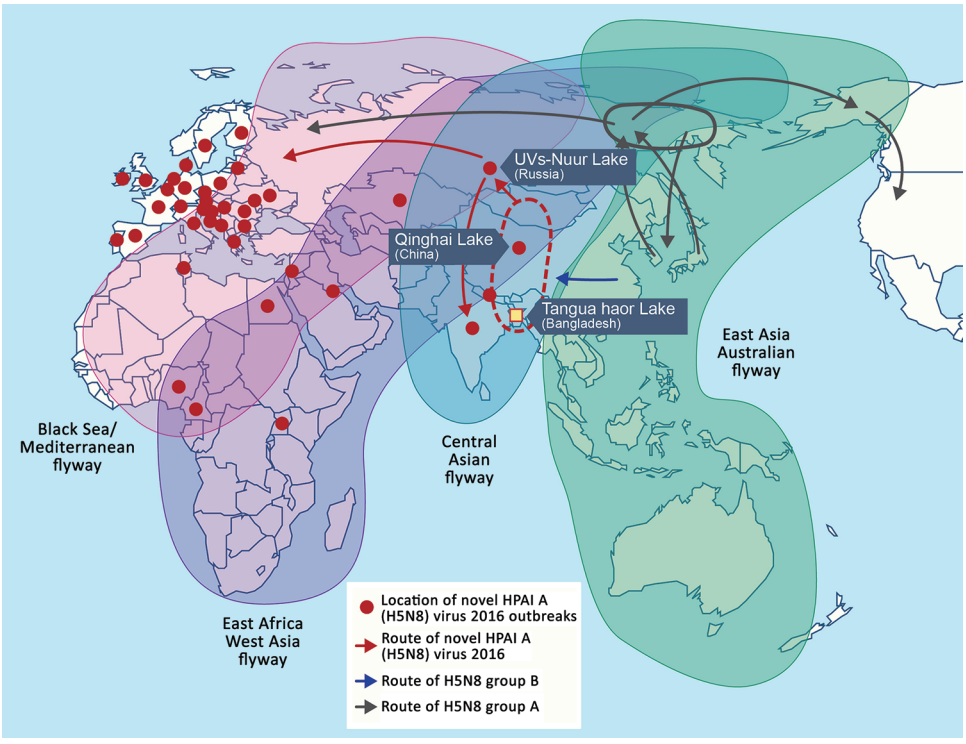

Figure 1. Global movement of wild birds (adapted from [*8*]) and geographic distribution of novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses, 2016. Influenza A viruses were isolated from wild birds and free-ranging domestic ducks in the Tanguar haor region of Bangladesh (yellow square) during February 2015–February 2016. Dissemination of novel HPAI A(H5N8) clade 2.3.4.4 viruses (red arrows). The solid zone (circle) indicates the location of group A viruses that evolved during the breeding season, and subsequently spread along different flyways. The dashed zone (circle) indicates the location of proposed reassortment between HPAI A(H5N8) group B viruses and low pathogenicity avian influenza viruses circulating along the Central Asian flyway. HPAI, highly pathogenic avian influenza.

viruses isolated from the central Asia flyway (online Technical Appendix Figure).

Sequence analysis of novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses revealed that sequence similarity of HA, NA, PB1, M, and NS was 99.9%–100%. Sequence homology of PB2, PA, and NP gene segments led to classification of novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses into 2 genotypes: genotype 1 viruses isolated from Siberia and genotype 2 viruses isolated from Europe (Figure 2).

To explore the possible genetic exchange between LPAI viruses isolated from the Tanguar haor area and novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses, we analyzed the phylogeny and nucleotide identity of the M gene and internal gene sequences (online Technical Appendix). The PB2 genes of HPAI A(H5N8) genotype 1 viruses were closely related to those of the influenza A(H4N6) virus strain from Mongolia and shared identity homology with 3 influenza A(H7N1) viruses; sequence identities ranged from 98.1% to 98.6%. Genotype 2 viruses were related to influenza A(H3N6) viruses; identities were 98.6%–98.9%. The PB1 genes of HPAI A(H5N8) genotype 1 and 2 viruses were related to those of A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6); identities were 97.3%–98.0% (Table). The PA genes of genotype 1 viruses were more closely related to those of the Mongolia strains of influenza A(H3N8) and A(H4N6) viruses. Genotype 2 viruses were more closely related to those of A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6); identities were 97.1%–97.3%. The NP genes of genotype 1 viruses were more closely related to those of influenza A(H7N9) viruses; identities were 98.4%–98.6%. However, the NP genes of genotype 2 viruses were more closely related to those of influenza A(H3N6) and A(H7N1) viruses; identities were 97%–97.2%. The M genes of genotypes 1 and 2 viruses were related to those of influenza A(H15N9) viruses; identities were 98%–98.5% (Table).

We next determined the presence of genetic markers associated with pathogenicity and virulence in mammals or adaptation to new hosts. On the basis of the amino acids at positions 591, 627, and 701 in the PB2 protein, the viruses are likely to exhibit low pathogenicity in mice. However, NS residues P42S and V149A, associated with virulence and pathogenicity in mammals, were in all Tanguar haor isolates and HPAI A(H5N8) viruses (*11*,*12*).

Conclusions

In 2016, a novel HPAI A(H5N8) virus clade 2.3.4.4 emerged and spread to Russia, Europe, and Africa. We demonstrated that several internal genes from viruses in ducks in Bangladesh have an equivalent or higher consensus identity to those of other viruses of wild birds in central Asia, suggesting that these viruses could be gene donors to the novel reassortant A(H5N8) viruses, which were then disseminated by wild birds. The novel HPAI A(H5N8) viruses diverged along 2 genotypes with independent origins of reassortment for several gene segments. The HA, NA, and NS genes were related to group B of H5N8 clade 2.3.4.4 viruses that circulated in China from 2013. Group B is still circulating in China, and a previous study showed that these viruses had PB2 and NS

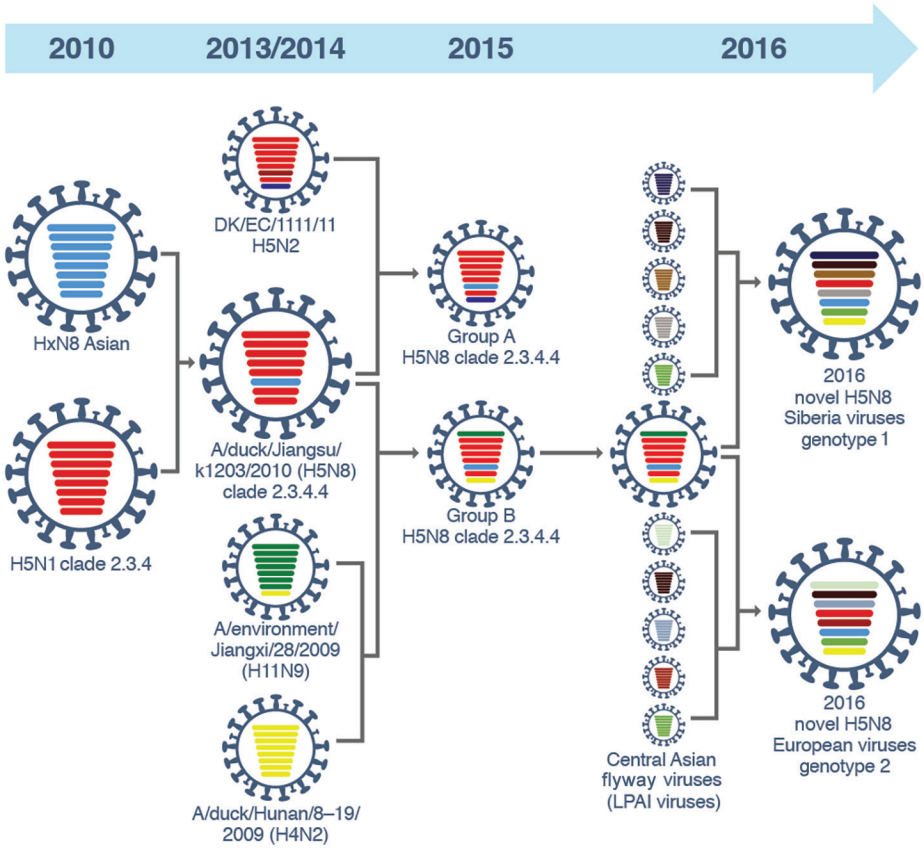

Figure 2. Illustration of original reassortment events of novel highly pathogenic avian influenza (HPAI) A(H5N8) viruses isolated from Siberia and Europe in 2016. The 8 gene segments (from top to bottom) in each virus are polymerase basic 2, polymerase basic 1, polymerase acidic, hemagglutinin, nucleoprotein, neuraminidase, matrix, and nonstructural. Each color indicates a separate virus background. In 2010, HPAI A(H5N1) clade 2.3.4 viruses reassorted with subtype N8 viruses from Eurasia and produced A/duck/Jiangsu/k1203/2010(H5N8). Until late 2013, HPAI viruses with H5N8 subtypes circulated in eastern China and South Korea. In 2014, HPAI A(H5N8) viruses reassorted with A/duck/Hunan/8–19/2009(H4N2) and A/environment/Jiangxi/28/2009(H11N9) to generate group B viruses. The subsequent reassortment between HPAI A(H5N8) group B viruses and low pathogenicity (LPAI) viruses circulating along the central Asian flyway led to generation of the novel HPAI A(H5N8) genotype 1 and 2 viruses.

genes derived from domestic ducks in eastern China (*13*), indicating further reassortment events.

The route of spread of HPAI A(H5N1) viruses from eastern Asia to Europe, Africa, and the Middle East in 2005 and 2006 most likely occurred by spillover infection from wild birds. HPAI A(H5N1) viruses were detected during an outbreak among migratory birds at Qinghai Lake in China, which is located in the central Asian flyway (*14*), suggesting that this flyway is a route for dissemination of HPAI A(H5N1) viruses. A recent study suggested that only the PA and NP segments of 2016 A(H5N8) viruses isolated in Germany differed from those of genotype 1 viruses isolated in Siberia, suggesting that reassortment occurred with viruses circulating in central

Table. Nucleotide identity of novel HPAI A(H5N8) clade 2.3.4.4 virus and viruses isolated from Tanguar haor, Bangladesh*

Gene and genotype, novel HPAI A(H5N8) clade 2.3.4.4, 2016	Viruses from Tanguar haor (Central Asian flyway)†	% Identity
PB2		
Genotype 1‡	A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015(H7N1)§	98.4–98.6
Genotype 2‡	A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)	98.7–98.9
PB1	A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)	97.3–98
PA		
Genotype 1‡	A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)	95.3
Genotype 2‡	A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)	97.1–97.3
NP		
Genotype 1‡	A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)	98.6
Genotype 2‡	A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)	97–97.1
M	A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)	98–98.5

*HPAI, highly pathogenic avian influenza; NP, nucleoprotein; M, matrix; PA, polymerase acidic; PB, polymerase basic.
†All Eurasian low-pathogenicity avian influenza lineage.
‡Genotype 1 viruses isolated from Siberia; genotype 2 viruses isolated from Europe.
§Selected 1 representative virus isolate from the Tanguar haor region of Bangladesh.

Asia and northwestern Europe (*10*). However, we show that the PB2, PA, and NP genes of genotype 1 viruses not only differed from those of genotype 2 viruses but clustered with and were more closely related to those of viruses from Bangladesh and central Asia. Active surveillance of influenza viruses among migratory wild birds and molecular studies need to be sustained to monitor the spread of these viruses through wild birds.

Acknowledgments

We thank Mark Zanin for reviewing the manuscript, James Knowles for administrative assistance, Nisha Badders for scientific editing, and Brandon Stelter for generating Figures 1 and 2.

This work was funded, in part, by the National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, National Institutes of Health (contract nos. HHSN266200700005C and HHSN272201400006C), and by American Lebanese Syrian Associated Charities.

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Article DOI: https://doi.org/10.3201/eid2308.170143

Genesis of Influenza A(H5N8) Viruses

Technical Appendix

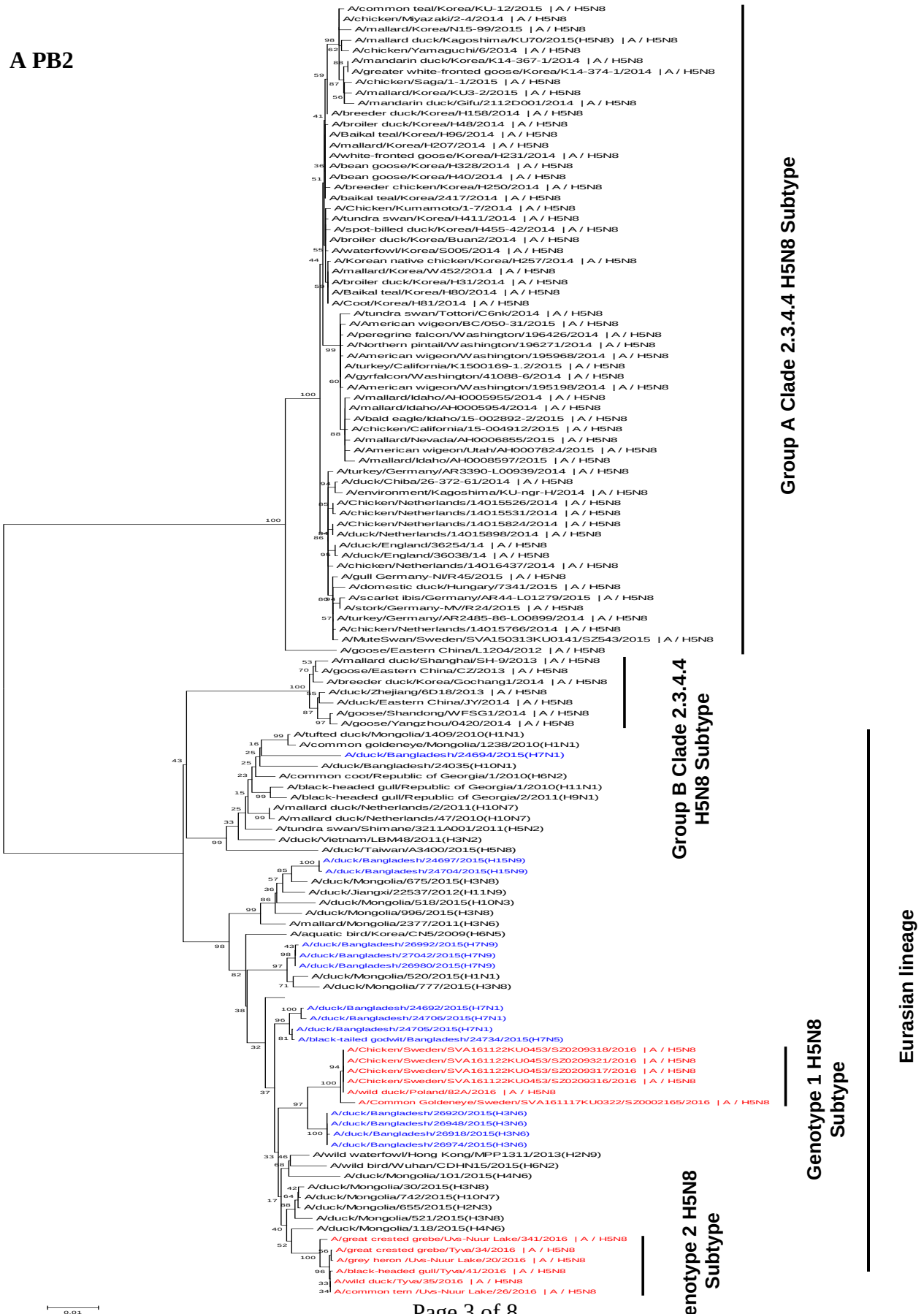
Technical Appendix Table. Summary of influenza viruses isolated from the Tanguar haor region of Bangladesh*

Isolates	Subtype	Host (Species)	GenBank Accession Numbers							
			PB2	PB1	PA	HA	NP	NA	M	NS
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015	H7N1	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635738	KY635673	KY635658	KY635574	KY635806	KY635787	KY635810	KY635768
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015	H7N1	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635469	KY635519	KY635624	KY635530	KY635523	KY635813	KY635603	KY635444
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015	H15N9	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635497	KY635750	KY635663	KY635719	KY635528	KY635723	KY635819	KY635715
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015	H15N9	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635570	KY635825	KY635563	KY635680	KY635694	KY635500	KY635683	KY635679
A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015	H7N1	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635677	ND†	KY635807	KY635675	KY635484	KY635654	KY635804	KY635493
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015	H7N1	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635502	KY635462	KY635447	KY635584	KY635698	KY635443	KY635562	KY635446
A/black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015	H7N5	black-tailed godwit (*Limosa limosa*)	KY635643	KY635517	KY635496	KY635587	KY635709	KY635758	KY635591	KY635798
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015	H3N6	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635524	KY635797	KY635609	KY635482	KY635636	KY635579	KY635602	KY635490
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015	H3N6	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635499	KY635617	KY635731	KY635779	KY635705	KY635782	KY635634	KY635478
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015	H3N6	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635545	KY635604	KY635655	KY635661	KY635745	KY635653	KY635507	KY635792
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015	H3N6	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635593	KY635626	KY635597	KY635571	KY635639	KY635735	KY635720	KY635520
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015	H7N9	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635459	KY635811	KY635690	KY635734	KY635442	KY635689	KY635666	KY635659
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015	H7N9	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635525	KY635621	KY635802	KY635780	KY635633	KY635541	KY635753	KY635550
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015	H7N9	domestic duck (*Anas sp*.)	KY635516	KY635641	KY635827	KY635561	KY635733	KY635739	KY635509	KY635772

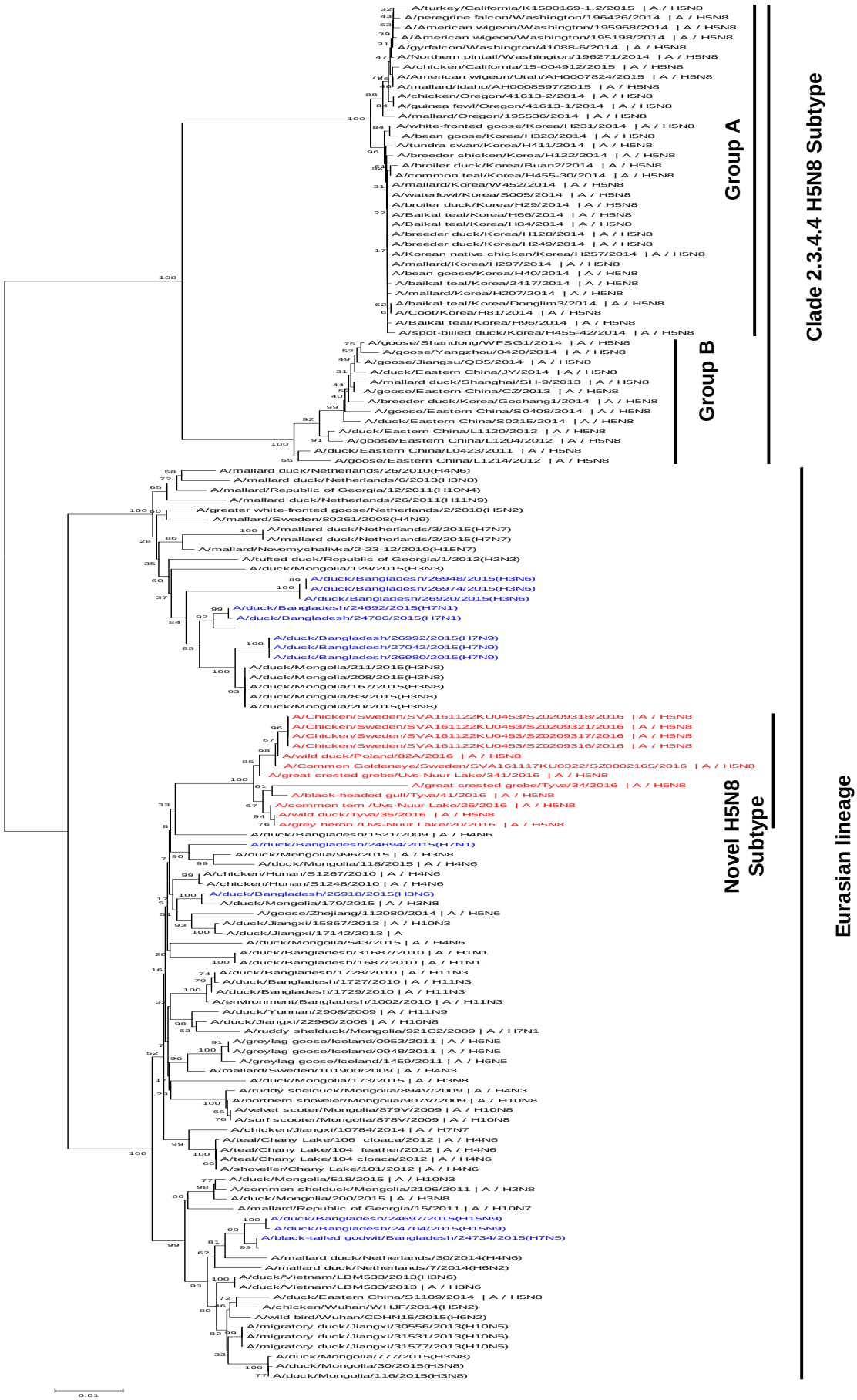
*ND, not done.

Technical Appendix Figure (following pages). Phylogenetic trees for the (A) polymerase basic-2 (PB2), (B) polymerase basic-1 (PB1), (C) polymerase acidic (PA), (D) nucleoprotein (NP), (E) matrix (M), and (F) nonstructural (NS) genes of viruses isolated from the Tanguar haor area in Bangladesh (blue font) and HPAI A(H5N8) clade 2.3.4.4, 2016 viruses (red font). Phylogenetic analysis was performed with the neighbor-joining algorithm with the Kimura 2-parameter model. The reliability of the phylogenetic inference at each branch node was estimated by the bootstrap method with 1,000 replications. Evolutionary analyses were conducted with MEGA6 software.

A PB2


A/common teal/Korea/KU-12/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/2-4/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/N15-99/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Kagoshima/KU70/2015(H5N8) | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Yamaguchi/6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mandarin duck/Korea/K14-367-1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/greater white-fronted goose/Korea/K14-374-1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Saga/1-1/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/KU3-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mandarin duck/Gifu/2112D001/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H158/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/H48/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H96/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/H207/2014 | A / H5N8
A/white-fronted goose/Korea/H231/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bean goose/Korea/H328/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bean goose/Korea/H40/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder chicken/Korea/H250/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/2417/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Kumamoto/1-7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/tundra swan/Korea/H411/2014 | A / H5N8
A/spot-billed duck/Korea/H455-42/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/Buan2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/waterfowl/Korea/S005/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Korean native chicken/Korea/H257/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/W452/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/H31/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H80/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Coot/Korea/H81/2014 | A / H5N8
A/tundra swan/Tottori/C6nk/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/BC/050-31/2015 | A / H5N8
A/peregrine falcon/Washington/196426/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Northern pintail/Washington/196271/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Washington/195968/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/California/K1500169-1.2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/gyrfalcon/Washington/41088-6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Washington/195198/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Idaho/AH0005955/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Idaho/AH0005954/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bald eagle/Idaho/15-002892-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/California/15-004912/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Nevada/AH0006855/2015 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Utah/AH0007824/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Idaho/AH0008597/2015 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany/AR3390-L00939/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Chiba/26-372-61/2014 | A / H5N8
A/environment/Kagoshima/KU-ngr-H/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Netherlands/14015526/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14015531/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Netherlands/14015824/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Netherlands/14015898/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36254/14 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36038/14 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14016437/2014 | A / H5N8
A/gull Germany-NI/R45/2015 | A / H5N8
A/domestic duck/Hungary/7341/2015 | A / H5N8
A/scarlet ibis/Germany/AR44-L01279/2015 | A / H5N8
A/stork/Germany-MV/R24/2015 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany/AR2485-86-L00899/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14015766/2014 | A / H5N8
A/MuteSwan/Sweden/SVA150313KU0141/SZ543/2015 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/L1204/2012 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Shanghai/SH-9/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/CZ/2013 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/Gochang1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/6D18/2013 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/JY/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Shandong/WFSG1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Yangzhou/0420/2014 | A / H5N8
A/tufted duck/Mongolia/1409/2010(H1N1)
A/common goldeneye/Mongolia/1238/2010(H1N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24035(H10N1)
A/common coot/Republic of Georgia/1/2010(H6N2)
A/black-headed gull/Republic of Georgia/1/2010(H11N1)
A/black-headed gull/Republic of Georgia/2/2011(H9N1)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/2/2011(H10N7)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/47/2010(H10N7)
A/tundra swan/Shimane/3211A001/2011(H5N2)
A/duck/Vietnam/LBM48/2011(H3N2)
A/duck/Taiwan/A3400/2015(H5N8)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Mongolia/675/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Jiangxi/22537/2012(H11N9)
A/duck/Mongolia/518/2015(H10N3)
A/duck/Mongolia/996/2015(H3N8)
A/mallard/Mongolia/2377/2011(H3N6)
A/aquatic bird/Korea/CN5/2009(H6N5)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Mongolia/520/2015(H1N1)
A/duck/Mongolia/777/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015(H7N1)
A/black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015(H7N5)
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209318/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209321/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209317/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209316/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Poland/82A/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Common Goldeneye/Sweden/SVA161117KU0322/SZ0002165/2016 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015(H3N6)
A/wild waterfowl/Hong Kong/MPP1311/2013(H2N9)
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN15/2015(H6N2)
A/duck/Mongolia/101/2015(H4N6)
A/duck/Mongolia/30/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/742/2015(H10N7)
A/duck/Mongolia/655/2015(H2N3)
A/duck/Mongolia/521/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/118/2015(H4N6)
A/great crested grebe/Uvs-Nuur Lake/341/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Tyva/34/2016 | A / H5N8
A/grey heron /Uvs-Nuur Lake/20/2016 | A / H5N8
A/black-headed gull/Tyva/41/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Tyva/35/2016 | A / H5N8
A/common tern /Uvs-Nuur Lake/26/2016 | A / H5N8
0.01
Group A Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
Group B Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
Genotype 1 H5N8 Subtype
Genotype 2 H5N8 Subtype
Eurasian lineage

B PB1


A/turkey/California/K1500169-1.2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/peregrine falcon/Washington/196426/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Washington/195968/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Washington/195198/2014 | A / H5N8
A/gyrfalcon/Washington/41088-6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Northern pintail/Washington/196271/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/California/15-004912/2015 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Utah/AH0007824/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Idaho/AH0008597/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Oregon/41613-2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/guinea fowl/Oregon/41613-1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Oregon/1955536/2014 | A / H5N8
A/white-fronted goose/Korea/H231/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bean goose/Korea/H328/2014 | A / H5N8
A/tundra swan/Korea/H411/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder chicken/Korea/H122/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/Buan2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/common teal/Korea/H455-30/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/W452/2014 | A / H5N8
A/waterfowl/Korea/S005/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/H29/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H66/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H84/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H128/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H249/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Korean native chicken/Korea/H257/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/H297/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bean goose/Korea/H40/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/2417/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/H207/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/Donglim3/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Coot/Korea/H81/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H96/2014 | A / H5N8
A/spot-billed duck/Korea/H455-42/2014 | A / H5N8
Group A
A/goose/Shandong/WFSG1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Yangzhou/04220/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Jiangsu/QD5/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/JY/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Shanghai/SH-9/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/CZ/2013 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/Gochang1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/S0408/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/S0215/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/L1120/2012 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/L1204/2012 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/L0423/2011 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/L1214/2012 | A / H5N8
Group B
Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/26/2010(H4N6)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/6/2013(H3N8)
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/12/2011(H10N4)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/26/2011(H11N9)
A/greater white-fronted goose/Netherlands/2/2010(H5N2)
A/mallard/Sweden/80261/2008(H4N9)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/3/2015(H7N7)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/2/2015(H7N7)
A/mallard/Novomychalivka/2-23-12/2010(H15N7)
A/tufted duck/Republic of Georgia/1/2012(H2N3)
A/duck/Mongolia/129/2015(H3N3)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Mongolia/211/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/208/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/167/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/83/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/20/2015(H3N8)
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209318/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209321/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209317/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209316/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Poland/B2A/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Common Goldeneye/Sweden/SVA161117KU0322/SZ0002165/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Uvs-Nuur Lake/341/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Tyva/34/2016 | A / H5N8
A/black-headed gull/Tyva/41/2016 | A / H5N8
A/common tern /Uvs-Nuur Lake/26/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Tyva/35/2016 | A / H5N8
A/grey heron /Uvs-Nuur Lake/20/2016 | A / H5N8
Novel H5N8 Subtype
A/duck/Bangladesh/15121/2009 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Mongolia/996/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/118/2015 | A / H4N6
A/chicken/Hunan/S1267/2010 | A / H4N6
A/chicken/Hunan/S1248/2010 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Mongolia/179/2015 | A / H3N8
A/goose/Zhejiang/112080/2014 | A / H5N6
A/duck/Jiangxi/15867/2013 | A / H10N3
A/duck/Jiangxi/17142/2013 | A
A/duck/Mongolia/543/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Bangladesh/31687/2010 | A / H1N1
A/duck/Bangladesh/1687/2010 | A / H1N1
A/duck/Bangladesh/1728/2010 | A / H11N3
A/duck/Bangladesh/1727/2010 | A / H11N3
A/duck/Bangladesh/1729/2010 | A / H11N3
A/environment/Bangladesh/1002/2010 | A / H11N3
A/duck/Yunnan/2908/2009 | A / H11N9
A/duck/Jiangxi/22296/2008 | A / H10N8
A/ruddy shelduck/Mongolia/921C2/2009 | A / H7N1
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0953/2011 | A / H6N5
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0948/2011 | A / H6N5
A/greylag goose/Iceland/1459/2011 | A / H6N5
A/mallard/Sweden/101900/2009 | A / H4N3
A/duck/Mongolia/173/2015 | A / H3N8
A/ruddy shelduck/Mongolia/894V/2009 | A / H4N3
A/northern shoveler/Mongolia/907V/2009 | A / H10N8
A/velvet scoter/Mongolia/879V/2009 | A / H10N8
A/surf scooter/Mongolia/878V/2009 | A / H10N8
A/chicken/Jiangxi/10784/2014 | A / H7N7
A/teal/Chany Lake/106 cloaca/2012 | A / H4N6
A/teal/Chany Lake/104 feather/2012 | A / H4N6
A/teal/Chany Lake/104 cloaca/2012 | A / H4N6
A/shoveller/Chany Lake/101/2012 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/518/2015 | A / H10N3
A/common shelduck/Mongolia/2106/2011 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/200/2015 | A / H3N8
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/15/2011 | A / H10N7
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)
A/Black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015(H7N5)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/30/2014(H4N6)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/7/2014(H6N2)
A/duck/Vietnam/LBM533/2013(H3N6)
A/duck/Vietnam/LBM533/2013 | A / H3N6
A/duck/Eastern China/S1109/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Wuhan/WHJF/2014(H5N2)
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN15/2015(H6N2)
A/migratory duck/Jiangxi/30556/2013(H10N5)
A/migratory duck/Jiangxi/31531/2013(H10N5)
A/migratory duck/Jiangxi/31577/2013(H10N5)
A/duck/Mongolia/777/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/30/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/116/2015(H3N8)
Eurasian lineage
0.01

C PA
A/Chicken/Kumamoto/1-7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Italy/14VIR7898-10/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14016437/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany-NI/R3372/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany/AR3390-L00939/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36254/14 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36038/14 | A / H5N8
A/MuteSwan/Sweden/SVA150311KU0277/SZ502/2015 | A / H5N8
A/scarlet ibis/Germany/AR44-L01279/2015 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany-MV/R2472/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany/AR2485-86-L00899/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14015766/2014 | A / H5N8
A/domestic duck/Hungary/7341/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14015531/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Oregon/41613-2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/gyrfalcon/Washington/41088-6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/California/K1500169-1.2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/BC/050-31/2015 | A / H5N8
A/crane/Kagoshima/KU1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/W452/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/Buan2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/2-4/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Okayama/1-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Saga/1-1/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Yamaguchi/6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder chicken/Korea/H250/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/Donglim3/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/H207/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder chicken/Korea/H122/2014 | A / H5N8
A/waterfowl/Korea/S005/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H128/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Korean native chicken/Korea/H257/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H249/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bean goose/Korea/H328/2014 | A / H5N8
Group A
A/duck/Zhejiang/925019/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/925169/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Shanghai/SH-9/2013 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/W24/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Zhejiang/925104/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/Gochang1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/6D18/2013 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Shandong/Q1/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Guangdong/s13124/2013 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Guangdong/s14044/2014 | A / H5N8
Group B
Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
A/chicken/Jiangxi/10784/2014 | A / H7N7
A/environment/Sichuan/315068/2015 | A / H6N2
A/muscovy duck/Vietnam/LBM687/2014 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Jiangxi/6535/2013 | A / H10N8
A/duck/Jiangxi/6634/2013 | A / H10N8
A/chicken/Wuhan/WHJF/2014 | A / H5N2
A/muscovy duck/Vietnam/LBM201/2012 | A / H3N2
A/muscovy duck/Vietnam/LBM198/2012 | A / H6N2
A/muscovy duck/Vietnam/LBM189/2012 | A / H3N2
A/common teal/Mongolia/1920/2011 | A / H4N6
A/wild goose/Dongting/C1037/2011 | A / H12N8
A/duck/Hokkaido/W9/2015 | A / H1N1
A/duck/Zhejiang/4637/2013 | A / H3N2
A/duck/Zhejiang/4625/2013 | A / H3N2
A/duck/Hubei/S2114/2012 | A / H4N8
A/duck/Vietnam/LBM553/2013 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)
A/wild duck/Poland/82A/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209316/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209317/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209318/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209321/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Common Goldeneye/Sweden/SVA161117KU0322/SZ0002165/2016 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Mongolia/179/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015(H7N9)
A/environment/Kamchatka/24/2016 | A / H13N8
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/13/2011 | A / H6N2
A/duck/Hunan/S11893/2012 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015(H7N1)
A/black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015(H7N5)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24035(H10N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Mongolia/518/2015 | A / H10N3
A/duck/Mongolia/211/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/83/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/30/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/777/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/742/2015 | A / H10N7
A/duck/Mongolia/655/2015 | A / H2N3
A/teal/Chany/444/2009 | A / H8N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0976/2011 | A / H6N8
A/pink-footed goose/Iceland/0987/2011 | A / H6N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0961/2011 | A / H6N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0980/2011 | A / H6N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/1474/2011 | A / H6N8
A/garganey/Altai/1213/2007 | A / H5N2
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/1/2012 | A / H1N1
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/14/2011 | A / H10N7
A/mallard/Sweden/52405/2006 | A
Genotype 2 H5N8 Subtype
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Guangxi/1157/2006 | A / H6N2
A/duck/Guangxi/1248/2006 | A / H6N2
A/duck/Guangxi/1074/2006 | A / H6N2
A/wild duck/Korea/SH60/2004 | A / H1N1
A/wild duck/Korea/CSM38/2004 | A / H1N1
A/aquatic bird/Korea/w74/2005 | A / H5N2
A/duck/Jiang Xi/2374/2005 | A / H3N6
A/wild waterfowl/Dongting/C2383/2012 | A / H1N2
A/duck/Sichuan/S4202/2011 | A / H4N2
A/mallard/Czech Republic/13438-29K/2010 | A / H11N9
A/environment/Chongqing/02412/2012 | A / H5N1
A/tufted duck/Republic of Georgia/1/2012 | A / H2N3
A/northern shoveler/Georgia/1/2010 | A / H2N3
A/common coot/Republic of Georgia/1/2010 | A / H6N2
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/1/2010 | A / H10N7
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/2/2012 | A / H2N3
A/garganey/Republic of Georgia/1/2011 | A / H4N2
A/grey heron /Uvs-Nuur Lake/20/2016 | A / H5N8
A/common tern /Uvs-Nuur Lake/26/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Tyva/35/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Tyva/34/2016 | A / H5N8
A/black-headed gull/Tyva/41/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Uvs-Nuur Lake/341/2016 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Mongolia/996/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/118/2015 | A / H4N6
A/muscovy duck/Vietnam/LBM529/2013 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/769/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/20/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/101/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/127/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/66/2015 | A / H10N2
A/duck/Mongolia/326/2015 | A / H10N3
A/duck/Mongolia/520/2015 | A / H1N1
A/chicken/Korea/HN1/2016(H5N6) | A / H5N6
A/duck/Korea/ES2/2016(H5N6) | A / H5N6
A/mandarin duck/Korea/WB246/2016(H5N6) | A / H5N6
Genotype 1 H5N8 Subtype
Eurasian lineage
0.01

D NP
A/Chicken/Kumamoto/1-7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Italy/14VIR7898-10/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14016437/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Turkey/Germany-NVR3372/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Turkey/Germany/AR3390-L00939/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36254/14 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36038/14 | A / H5N8
A/MuteSwan/Sweden/SVA150311KU0277/SZ502/2015 | A / H5N8
A/scarlet ibis/Germany/AR44-L01279/2015 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany-MV/R2472/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Turkey/Germany/AR2485-86-L00899/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14015766/2014 | A / H5N8
A/domestic duck/Hungary/7341/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Netherlands/14015531/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Oregon/41613-2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/gyrfalcon/Washington/41088-6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/California/K1500169-1.2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/BC/050-31/2015 | A / H5N8
A/crane/Kagoshima/KU1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/W452/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/Buan2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/2-4/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Okayama/1-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/ck/Saga/1-1/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Yamaguchi/6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder chicken/Korea/H250/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/Donglim3/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/H207/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder chicken/Korea/H122/2014 | A / H5N8
A/waterfowl/Korea/S005/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H128/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Korean native chicken/Korea/H257/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H249/2014 | A / H5N8
A/bean goose/Korea/H328/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/925019/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/925169/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Shanghai/SH-9/2013 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/W24/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Zhejiang/925104/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/Gochang1/2014 | A / H5N8
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A/duck/Zhejiang/4625/2013 | A / H3N2
A/duck/Hubei/S2114/2012 | A / H4N8
A/duck/Vietnam/LBM553/2013 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)
A/wild duck/Poland/82A/2016 | A / H5N8
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A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209317/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209318/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209321/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Common Goldeneye/Sweden/SVA161117KU0322/SZ0002165/2016
A/duck/Mongolia/179/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015(H7N9)
A/environment/Kamchatka/24/2016 | A / H13N8
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/13/2011 | A / H6N2
A/duck/Hunan/S11893/2012 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015(H7N1)
A/black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015(H7N5)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24035(H10N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Mongolia/518/2015 | A / H10N3
A/duck/Mongolia/211/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/83/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/30/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/777/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/742/2015 | A / H10N7
A/duck/Mongolia/655/2015 | A / H2N3
A/teal/Chany/444/2009 | A / H8N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0976/2011 | A / H6N8
A/pink-footed goose/Iceland/0987/2011 | A / H6N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0961/2011 | A / H6N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/0980/2011 | A / H6N8
A/greylag goose/Iceland/1474/2011 | A / H6N8
A/garganey/Altai/1213/2007 | A / H5N2
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/1/2012 | A / H1N1
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/14/2011 | A / H10N7
A/mallard/Sweden/52405/2006 | A
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Guangxi/11157/2006 | A / H6N2
A/duck/Guangxi/1248/2006 | A / H6N2
A/duck/Guangxi/1074/2006 | A / H6N2
A/wild duck/Korea/SH60/2004 | A / H1N1
A/wild duck/Korea/CSM38/2004 | A / H1N1
A/aquatic bird/Korea/w74/2005 | A / H5N2
A/duck/Jiang Xi/2374/2005 | A / H3N6
A/wild waterfowl/Dongting/C2383/2012 | A / H1N2
A/duck/Sichuan/S4202/2011 | A / H4N2
A/mallard/Czech Republic/13438-29K/2010 | A / H11N9
A/environment/Chongqing/02412/2012 | A / H5N1
A/tufted duck/Republic of Georgia/1/2012 | A / H2N3
A/northern shoveler/Georgia/1/2010 | A / H2N3
A/common coot/Republic of Georgia/1/2010 | A / H6N2
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/1/2010 | A / H10N7
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/2/2012 | A / H2N3
A/garganey/Republic of Georgia/1/2011 | A / H4N2
A/grey heron /Uvs-Nuur Lake/20/2016 | A / H5N8
A/common tern /Uvs-Nuur Lake/26/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Tyva/35/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Tyva/34/2016 | A / H5N8
A/black-headed gull/Tyva/41/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Uvs-Nuur Lake/341/2016 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Mongolia/996/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/118/2015 | A / H4N6
A/muscovy duck/Vietnam/LBM529/2013 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/769/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/20/2015 | A / H3N8
A/duck/Mongolia/101/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/127/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/66/2015 | A / H10N2
A/duck/Mongolia/326/2015 | A / H10N3
A/duck/Mongolia/520/2015 | A / H1N1
A/chicken/Korea/HN1/2016(H5N6) | A / H5N6
A/duck/Korea/ES2/2016(H5N6) | A / H5N6
A/mandarin duck/Korea/WB246/2016(H5N6) | A / H5N6
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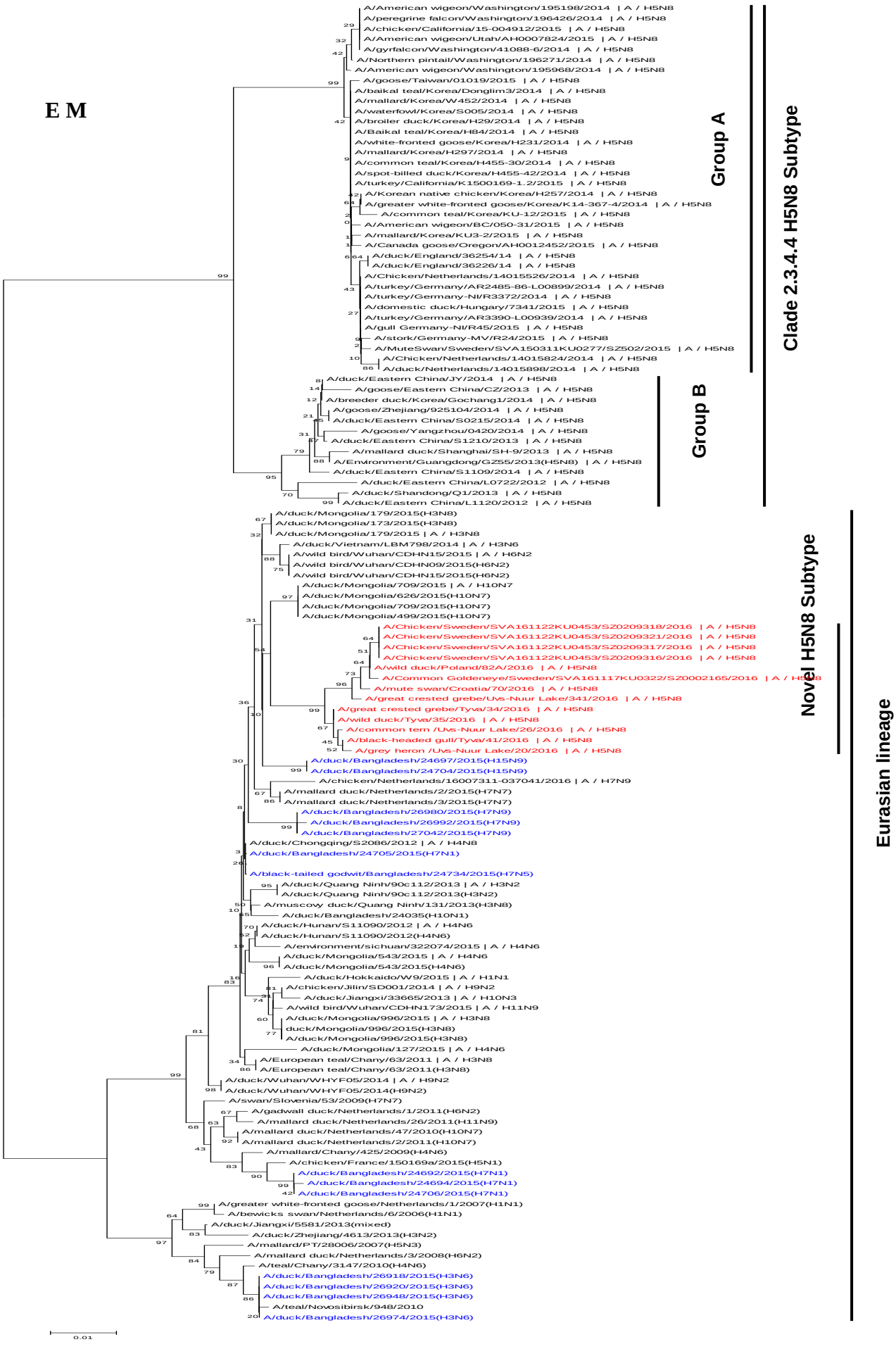
Group A
Group B
Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
Genotype 1 H5N8 Subtype
Genotype 2 H5N8 Subtype
Eurasian lineage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A/gyrfalcon/Washington/41088-6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Northern pintail/Washington/196271/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Washington/195968/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Taiwan/01019/2015 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/Donglim3/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/W452/2014 | A / H5N8
A/waterfowl/Korea/S005/2014 | A / H5N8
A/broiler duck/Korea/H29/2014 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H84/2014 | A / H5N8
A/white-fronted goose/Korea/H231/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/H297/2014 | A / H5N8
A/common teal/Korea/H455-30/2014 | A / H5N8
A/spot-billed duck/Korea/H455-42/2014 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/California/K1500169-1.2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/Korean native chicken/Korea/H257/2014 | A / H5N8
A/greater white-fronted goose/Korea/K14-367-4/2014 | A / H5N8
A/common teal/Korea/KU-12/2015 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/BC/050-31/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/KU3-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/Canada goose/Oregon/AH0012452/2015 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36254/14 | A / H5N8
A/duck/England/36226/14 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Netherlands/14015526/2014 | A / H5N8
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A/domestic duck/Hungary/7341/2015 | A / H5N8
A/turkey/Germany/AR3390-L00939/2014 | A / H5N8
A/gull Germany-NI/R45/2015 | A / H5N8
A/stork/Germany-MV/R24/2015 | A / H5N8
A/MuteSwan/Sweden/SVA150311KU0277/SZ502/2015 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Netherlands/14015824/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Netherlands/14015898/2014 | A / H5N8
Group A
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A/goose/Eastern China/CZ/2013 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/Gochang1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Zhejiang/925104/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/S0215/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Yangzhou/0420/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/S1210/2013 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Shanghai/SH-9/2013 | A / H5N8
A/Environment/Guangdong/GZ55/2013(H5N8) | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/S1109/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/L0722/2012 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Shandong/Q1/2013 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/L1120/2012 | A / H5N8
Group B
Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
A/duck/Mongolia/179/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/173/2015(H3N8)
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A/duck/Vietnam/LBM798/2014 | A / H3N6
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN15/2015 | A / H6N2
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN09/2015(H6N2)
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN15/2015(H6N2)
A/duck/Mongolia/709/2015 | A / H10N7
A/duck/Mongolia/626/2015(H10N7)
A/duck/Mongolia/709/2015(H10N7)
A/duck/Mongolia/499/2015(H10N7)
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209318/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209321/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209317/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209316/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Poland/82A/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Common Goldeneye/Sweden/SVA161117KU0322/SZ0002165/2016 | A / H5N8
A/mute swan/Croatia/70/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Uvs-Nuur Lake/341/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Tyva/34/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Tyva/35/2016 | A / H5N8
A/common tern /Uvs-Nuur Lake/26/2016 | A / H5N8
A/black-headed gull/Tyva/41/2016 | A / H5N8
A/grey heron /Uvs-Nuur Lake/20/2016 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)
A/chicken/Netherlands/16007311-037041/2016 | A / H7N9
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/2/2015(H7N7)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/3/2015(H7N7)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Chongqing/S2086/2012 | A / H4N8
A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015(H7N1)
A/black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015(H7N5)
A/duck/Quang Ninh/90c112/2013 | A / H3N2
A/duck/Quang Ninh/90c112/2013(H3N2)
A/muscovy duck/Quang Ninh/131/2013(H3N8)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24035(H10N1)
A/duck/Hunan/S11090/2012 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Hunan/S11090/2012(H4N6)
A/environment/sichuan/322074/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/543/2015 | A / H4N6
A/duck/Mongolia/543/2015(H4N6)
A/duck/Hokkaido/W9/2015 | A / H1N1
A/chicken/Jilin/SD001/2014 | A / H9N2
A/duck/Jiangxi/33665/2013 | A / H10N3
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN173/2015 | A / H11N9
A/duck/Mongolia/996/2015 | A / H3N8
duck/Mongolia/996/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/996/2015(H3N8)
A/duck/Mongolia/127/2015 | A / H4N6
A/European teal/Chany/63/2011 | A / H3N8
A/European teal/Chany/63/2011(H3N8)
A/duck/Wuhan/WHYF05/2014 | A / H9N2
A/duck/Wuhan/WHYF05/2014(H9N2)
A/swan/Slovenia/53/2009(H7N7)
A/gadwall duck/Netherlands/1/2011(H6N2)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/26/2011(H11N9)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/47/2010(H10N7)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/2/2011(H10N7)
A/mallard/Chany/425/2009(H4N6)
A/chicken/France/150169a/2015(H5N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)
A/greater white-fronted goose/Netherlands/1/2007(H1N1)
A/bewicks swan/Netherlands/6/2006(H1N1)
A/duck/Jiangxi/5581/2013(mixed)
A/duck/Zhejiang/4613/2013(H3N2)
A/mallard/PT/28006/2007(H5N3)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/3/2008(H6N2)
A/teal/Chany/3147/2010(H4N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015(H3N6)
A/teal/Novosibirsk/948/2010
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015(H3N6)
Novel H5N8 Subtype
Eurasian lineage
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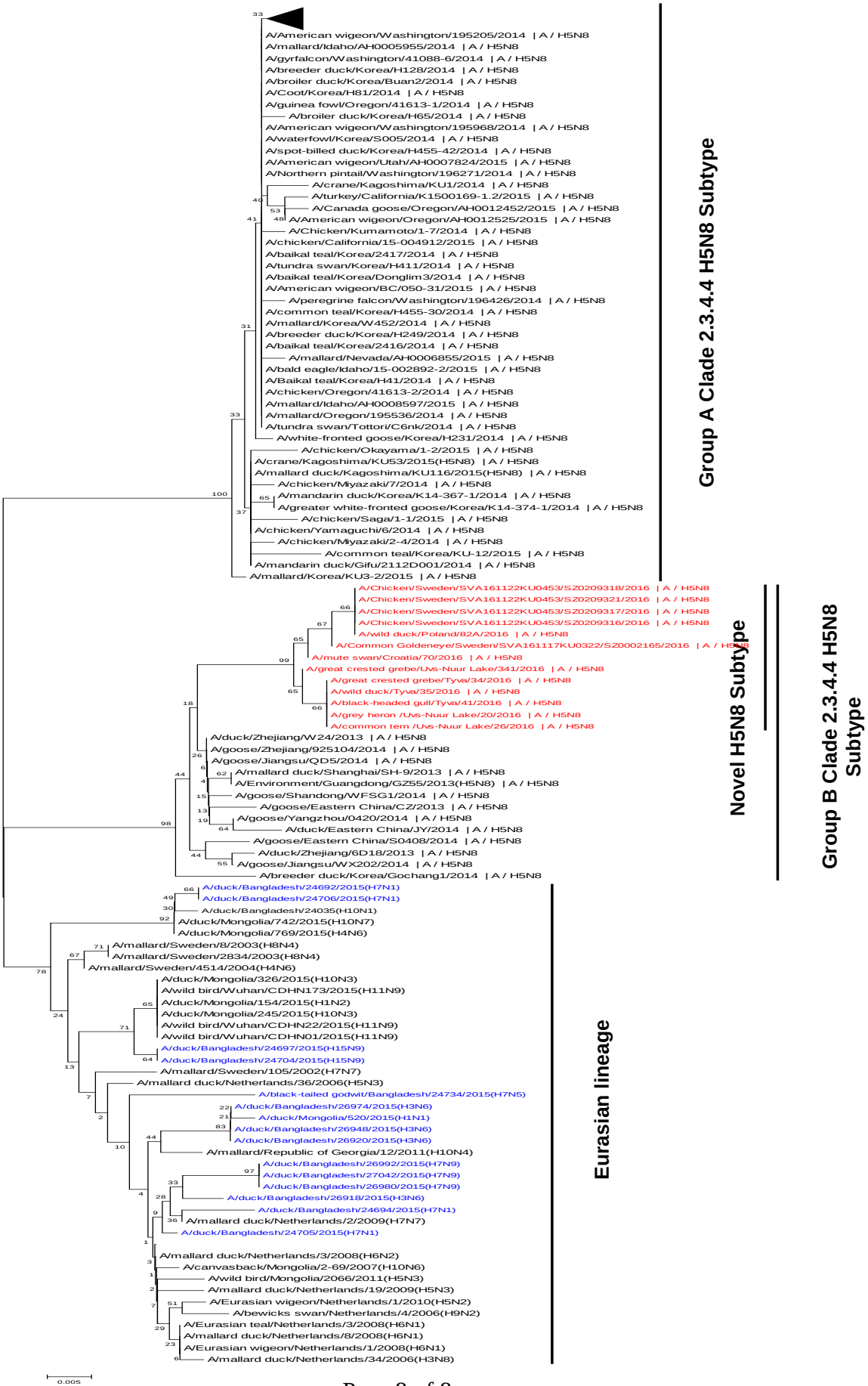
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A/broiler duck/Korea/Buan2/2014 | A / H5N8
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A/waterfowl/Korea/S005/2014 | A / H5N8
A/spot-billed duck/Korea/H455-42/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/Utah/AH0007824/2015 | A / H5N8
A/Northern pintail/Washington/196271/2014 | A / H5N8
A/crane/Kagoshima/KU1/2014 | A / H5N8
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A/Chicken/Kumamoto/1-7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/California/15-004912/2015 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/2417/2014 | A / H5N8
A/tundra swan/Korea/H411/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/Donglim3/2014 | A / H5N8
A/American wigeon/BC/050-31/2015 | A / H5N8
A/peregrine falcon/Washington/196426/2014 | A / H5N8
A/common teal/Korea/H455-30/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/W452/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/H249/2014 | A / H5N8
A/baikal teal/Korea/2416/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Nevada/AH0006855/2015 | A / H5N8
A/bald eagle/Idaho/15-002892-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/Baikal teal/Korea/H41/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Oregon/41613-2/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Idaho/AH0008597/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Oregon/195536/2014 | A / H5N8
A/tundra swan/Tottori/C6nk/2014 | A / H5N8
A/white-fronted goose/Korea/H231/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Okayama/1-2/2015 | A / H5N8
A/crane/Kagoshima/KU53/2015(H5N8) | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Kagoshima/KU116/2015(H5N8) | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/7/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mandarin duck/Korea/K14-367-1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/greater white-fronted goose/Korea/K14-374-1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Saga/1-1/2015 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Yamaguchi/6/2014 | A / H5N8
A/chicken/Miyazaki/2-4/2014 | A / H5N8
A/common teal/Korea/KU-12/2015 | A / H5N8
A/mandarin duck/Gifu/2112D001/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard/Korea/KU3-2/2015 | A / H5N8
Group A Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209318/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209321/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209317/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Chicken/Sweden/SVA161122KU0453/SZ0209316/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Poland/82A/2016 | A / H5N8
A/Common Goldeneye/Sweden/SVA161117KU0322/SZ0002165/2016 | A / H5N8
A/mute swan/Croatia/70/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Uvs-Nuur Lake/341/2016 | A / H5N8
A/great crested grebe/Tyva/34/2016 | A / H5N8
A/wild duck/Tyva/35/2016 | A / H5N8
A/black-headed gull/Tyva/41/2016 | A / H5N8
A/grey heron /Uvs-Nuur Lake/20/2016 | A / H5N8
A/common tern /Uvs-Nuur Lake/26/2016 | A / H5N8
Novel H5N8 Subtype
A/duck/Zhejiang/W24/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Zhejiang/925104/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Jiangsu/QD5/2014 | A / H5N8
A/mallard duck/Shanghai/SH-9/2013 | A / H5N8
A/Environment/Guangdong/GZ55/2013(H5N8) | A / H5N8
A/goose/Shandong/WFSG1/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/CZ/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Yangzhou/0420/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Eastern China/JY/2014 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Eastern China/S0408/2014 | A / H5N8
A/duck/Zhejiang/6D18/2013 | A / H5N8
A/goose/Jiangsu/WX202/2014 | A / H5N8
A/breeder duck/Korea/Gochang1/2014 | A / H5N8
Group B Clade 2.3.4.4 H5N8 Subtype
A/duck/Bangladesh/24692/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24706/2015(H7N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24035(H10N1)
A/duck/Mongolia/742/2015(H10N7)
A/duck/Mongolia/769/2015(H4N6)
A/mallard/Sweden/8/2003(H8N4)
A/mallard/Sweden/2834/2003(H8N4)
A/mallard/Sweden/4514/2004(H4N6)
A/duck/Mongolia/326/2015(H10N3)
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN173/2015(H11N9)
A/duck/Mongolia/154/2015(H1N2)
A/duck/Mongolia/245/2015(H10N3)
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN22/2015(H11N9)
A/wild bird/Wuhan/CDHN01/2015(H11N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24697/2015(H15N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24704/2015(H15N9)
A/mallard/Sweden/105/2002(H7N7)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/36/2006(H5N3)
A/black-tailed godwit/Bangladesh/24734/2015(H7N5)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26974/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Mongolia/520/2015(H1N1)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26948/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26920/2015(H3N6)
A/mallard/Republic of Georgia/12/2011(H10N4)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26992/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/27042/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26980/2015(H7N9)
A/duck/Bangladesh/26918/2015(H3N6)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24694/2015(H7N1)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/2/2009(H7N7)
A/duck/Bangladesh/24705/2015(H7N1)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/3/2008(H6N2)
A/canvasback/Mongolia/2-69/2007(H10N6)
A/wild bird/Mongolia/2066/2011(H5N3)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/19/2009(H5N3)
A/Eurasian wigeon/Netherlands/1/2010(H5N2)
A/bewicks swan/Netherlands/4/2006(H9N2)
A/Eurasian teal/Netherlands/3/2008(H6N1)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/8/2008(H6N1)
A/Eurasian wigeon/Netherlands/1/2008(H6N1)
A/mallard duck/Netherlands/34/2006(H3N8)
Eurasian lineage
0.005