

## 2012-2014

# **Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System**

## **Child Asthma Call-back Survey**

Prevalence Table Technical Information



National Asthma Control Program

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### Multiple Year (2012–2014)

#### Asthma Call-back Survey (ACBS)

#### **Child Prevalence Tables – Technical Information**

The Child Asthma Call-back Survey (ACBS) requires states first to use the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Random Child Selection Module and the Child Asthma Prevalence Module during the BRFSS survey interview. A BRFSS survey respondent is eligible for the Child ACBS if he or she reports that the randomly selected child in the household has ever been diagnosed with asthma (lifetime asthma). The number of children with lifetime asthma identified during the BRFSS interview differs depending on the state BRFSS sample size and typically ranges from 200 to 1,000 per state. Due to sample loss between the BRFSS interview and the ACBS interview, the number of completed ACBS child interviews per state ranged from 16 to 185 for the years from 2012 through 2014 (Table A). In a step that became effective in 2009, the state child data were not weighted and were not included in the annual public release file if there were fewer than 75 completed interview records for children. The step was made because of concerns regarding the reliability of the sample weights when so few records were available. Because the ACBS annual sample size for children was limited even in states with a sufficient number to weight, the data for all states implementing the child ACBS from 2012 through 2014 were combined and reweighted. Combining records from all the years for each state that used the child ACBS, provides more stable estimates of the characteristics of children with asthma in each state than those resulting from single years. Estimates of the characteristics of the child population with asthma from 26 states are included in the multiple-year child tables. All states included in the multiple year file contributed data for all three years: 2012, 2013, and 2014. Table A contains child ACBS sample sizes by year and state.

The annual child ACBS weighting process is based on the BRFSS final child weight for the randomly selected child (\_CLLCPWT). The sum of the BRFSS child weights for records reporting children with lifetime asthma is an estimate of the total population of children in the state with lifetime asthma. For the ACBS weight, the BRFSS child weight for the randomly selected child is adjusted for loss to sample between the BRFSS interview and the ACBS interview. After adjusting for sample loss, demographic post stratification group (age/sex/race) adjustments are made to account for differential non-response. As an end result of the adjustment for sample loss and the post stratification adjustment, for each state the sum of the ACBS final weights for all ACBS child records is equal to the estimated total state population of children with lifetime asthma in the state.

The reweighting process for the multiple years data file used to produce the child estimates in tables 1 to 14 <u>https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/acbs/2012-2014</u> tables.html followed a procedure similar to that used on individual year data files. The multiple years of data were adjusted to represent an average individual year lifetime asthma population for each state. Based on the annual BRFSS child lifetime asthma population estimates, each year's total estimated child lifetime asthma population was proportionately adjusted to represent that year's relative contribution to multiple years of combined data. After the proportionate adjustment for the estimated lifetime asthma population, the weights

were further adjusted by post-stratifying for differential non-response by demographic subgroups. The final weight for multiple years (2012–2014) ACBS data is \_CHILDWT\_M\_YEARS.

Additional information on the ACBS can be accessed at: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/asthma/ACBS.htm</u> and <u>https://www.cdc.gov/brfss/acbs/index.htm</u>.

State	2012	2013	2014	Sample size
Connecticut	81	84	53	218
Hawaii	82	62	40	184
Kansas	98	136	54	288
Louisiana	57	26	18	101
Maine	55	42	42	139
Maryland	98	69	101	268
Massachusetts	53	16	17	86
Michigan	147	140	91	378
Mississippi	86	79	45	210
Missouri	53	47	41	141
Montana	65	81	42	188
Nebraska	170	93	129	392
New Hampshire	67	49	36	152
New Jersey	133	85	157	375
New Mexico	79	70	49	198
New York	55	37	24	116
Ohio	90	61	57	208
Oklahoma	50	65	52	167
Oregon	37	23	33	93
Pennsylvania	185	74	77	336
Rhode Island	35	41	39	115
Техаѕ	92	91	118	301
Utah	128	144	174	446
Washington	88	80	66	234
West Virginia	35	63	47	145
Wisconsin	47	52	35	134
Total	2,166	1,810	1,637	5,613

### Table A. Child Asthma Call-back Sample Size by Year and State\*

\*Only the states that have records for all three years (2012, 2013, and 2014) are included.